# CSE 231: Assignments and Blocks

*Ranjit Jhala* *April 16, 2026*

$S_1 ; S_2 ; S_3$

## *Assignments and Blocks*

Next, we add **imperative** features, starting with

- **assignments** that let us *update* values of variables,
- **blocks** that let us *sequence* multiple expressions.

These are a stepping stone towards then adding **loops**.

## *Concrete Syntax*

(set! x e)
(block $e_1$ $e_2$ $e_3$ ... $e_N$)

```
<expr> := ...
        | (set! <ident> <expr>)   -- update variable
        | (block <expr>+)         -- sequence exprs
```

## *QUIZ: Abstract Syntax*

First, lets fill in the cases for `set!` and `block`

```
enum Expr {
  // ...


}
```

## *QUIZ: Semantics of `set!` and `block`*

*Program* *Result*

```
(let (x 5)
  (set! x 10)
)
```
→ 10

```
(let (x 10)
  (let (y (set! x (+ x 5)))
    (+ x y))
)
```
→ 30

```
(let (x 5)
  (block
    (set! x (+ x 100))
    x
  )
)
```
→ 105

let (i 0)
let (res 0)
loop
  if (= i 100)
    (break res)
    (block (set! i (+ i 1))
           (set! res (+ res i)))

var i = 0
var res = 0
while i ≠ 100 {
  res += i
  i += 1
}

## *QUIZ: Evaluator*

Lets fill in the cases for the `eval` function.

How to
- *Update* a variable?
- *Sequence* expressions?

```
fn eval(expr: &Expr, env: &Env) -> i64 {
  match expr {
    // ...
    Expr::Set(x, e) => {

      ____________________________________________

      ____________________________________________

      ____________________________________________
    }
    Expr::Block() => {

      ____________________________________________

      ____________________________________________

      ____________________________________________

      ____________________________________________

      ____________________________________________
    }
  }
}
```

## *QUIZ: Assembly for `set!` and `block`*

Complete the assembly code for

*Program*

```
(let (x 10)
  (let (y (set! x (+ x 1)))
    x)
```

*Assembly*

```
mov rax, 20
mov [rbp - 8.1], rax
mov rax, [rbp - 8.1]
add rax, 2
_____________________
_____________________
_____________________
```

```
(let (x 10)
  (block
    (set! x (+ x 1))
    x
  )
)
```

```
mov rax, 20
mov [rbp - 8.1], rax
mov rax, [rbp - 8.1]
add rax, 2
_____________________
_____________________
_____________________
```

## *QUIZ: Strategy for `set!` and `block`*

```
(set! x e)
```

```
(block
  e0
  e1
  e2
)
```

### *Compilation Code*

Lets fill in the cases for `compile_expr` for `set!` and `block`

```
fn compile_expr(expr: &Expr, env: &Env) -> String {
  match expr {
    // other cases ...
    Expr::Set(x, e) => {









    }

    Expr::Block(es) => {









    }
}
```