

Let's add **first class functions**

```
e ::= ...
  | (defn (f x1... xn) e) ; definition
  | (f e1 ... en)       ; function call
```

```
(defn (incr x)
  (+ x 1))

(defn (f it)
  (it 5))

(f incr)
```

```
pub struct Defn {
  pub name: Option<String>,
  pub params: Vec<String>,
  pub body: Box<Expr>,
}

pub enum Expr {
  ...
  Fun(Defn),
  Call(String, Vec<Expr>),
}
```

```
;; definition of incr
fun_start_incr:
  push rbp
  mov rbp, rsp
  sub rsp, 8*100
fun_body_incr:
  mov rax, [rbp - 8*-2] ; load x
  add rax, 2           ; add <1>
fun_exit_incr:
  mov rsp, rbp
  pop rbp
  ret
;; definition of f
fun_start_f:
  push rbp
  mov rbp, rsp
  sub rsp, 8*100
fun_body_f:
  mov rax, 10
  push rax
  call FIXME1
  add rsp, 8*1
fun_exit_f:
  mov rsp, rbp
  pop rbp
  ret
;; definition of main
our_code_starts_here:
  ; setup stack frame
  push rbp
  mov rbp, rsp
  sub rsp, 8*100
  ; body of `main`
  mov [rbp - 8], rdi ; save `input`
  mov r11, rsi      ; save start of heap
  push FIXME2
  call fun_start_f
  add rsp, 8*1
  ; teardown stack frame
  mov rsp, rbp
  pop rbp
  ret
```

```
(defn (sum n)
  (if (= n 0)
      0
      (+ n (sum (+ n -1))))))
```

```
(sum input)
```

```
(let (f (fn (f it) (it 5)))  
  (let (add (fn (x y) (+ x y)))  
    (f add)  
  )  
)
```